



Bulletin de veille « défense - sécurité »

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Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et de la bibliothèque de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

▲ EUROPE : Réduction du déploiement militaire permanent des USA en Roumanie

Romanian Foreign Minister Says NATO Members To Fill Void Left By Departing US Forces

Nevertheless, she added, the decision by the United States was taken on the basis of a “justified analysis” by Washington, that European NATO members need to “increase our own defense capacity.” The news of the troop cuts was officially announced by Romanian Defense Minister Ionut Mosteanu on October 29. He said about 1,000 troops would not be replaced after their recent rotation through Romania, but that a similar number would remain in three US bases in the country. “By the end of this year and (the beginning of) next year, we will see...a stronger NATO presence in Romania and a stronger NATO capacity to intervene in case Romania is subject to a direct threat,” Toiu said. [...] The decision to reduce numbers has drawn unusual criticism from Republican defense policy experts in Washington. [...] US troop reductions in Europe have been expected for several months since it was announced the Pentagon would conduct a Global Force Posture Review.

<https://www.rferl.org/a/romanian-foreign-minister-nato-void-departing-us-forces-toiu/33577286.html>

Date de publication : 30/10/2025

What does the US drawdown in Romania mean for European defense?

Washington’s decision may bring unintended consequences. This regional brigade was a reminder that in the face of populist politics and Russian interference—via drones, sabotage, and disinformation—weakened democracies such as Bulgaria, Slovakia, and Hungary still had a Western commitment and troops to rely on.[...] Ultimately, this decision could mark a transition from reassurance to co-ownership of defense. The transatlantic partnership is not retracting; it is evolving and transforming, requiring Europe, and Romania in particular, to turn political reliability into operational capability. Romania is looking to its US ally to send clear messages and commit firmly to continue its presence across the region as a deterrent to Russian aggression.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/experts-react/what-does-the-us-drawdown-in-romania-mean-for-european-defense/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2025

Les Etats-Unis vont réduire leur présence militaire en Europe, selon la Roumanie

« La décision des Etats-Unis est de suspendre la rotation en Europe d’une brigade qui avait des éléments dans plusieurs pays de l’Otan », a précisé le ministère [roumain de la Défense dans un communiqué], soulignant que quelque 1000 soldats américains resteraient déployés sur son territoire après cette réévaluation (ils sont actuellement 1800 appartenant à la 3e division d’infanterie). [...] Si l’on en croit le communiqué roumain, les unités américaines concernées sont celles d’une des deux brigades (l’une blindée, l’autre aéromobile) qui se déploient en Europe dans le cadre des rotations de l’opération « Atlantic Resolve » lancée en 2014 pour renforcer les moyens otaniens à l’est de l’Europe. La première rotation date de 2017. [...] Le retrait d’une brigade américaine de Roumanie ne signifie pas « un retrait » du continent européen, a affirmé mercredi le commandement des forces américaines basées en Europe.

<https://lignesdedefense.ouest-france.fr/les-etats-unis-vont-reduire-leur-presence-militaire-en-europe-selon-la-roumanie/>

▲ AMÉRIQUES : Le Trésor américain sanctionne le président colombien G. Petro

Washington redefines its ties with Colombia after Petro's inclusion on the Clinton List

The U.S. Treasury Department's decision to include Colombian President Gustavo Petro on the so-called Clinton List—along with his wife, Verónica Alcocer, his son, Nicolás Petro, and Interior Minister Armando Benedetti—sparked a wave of reactions in major media outlets around the world. The measure, carried out through the Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC), was interpreted as an unprecedented event in recent Latin American diplomacy... Outside Colombia, the impact was immediate. In Argentina, media outlets such as Clarín y La Nación They reproduced Reuters cables highlighting that the decision marks "a dangerous precedent for political stability in Latin America." In Mexico, El Universal y Millennium They interpreted that “the Petro case strains hemispheric relations and puts Colombian institutions to the test”... Analysts in Washington believe the measure could serve as a warning to other leaders who maintain ambiguous ties with authoritarian regimes or criminal organizations in the region.

<https://www.aurora-israel.co.il/en/Washington-redefines-ties-with-Colombia-and-the-Clinton-list/>

Date de publication : 25/10/2025

Petro Rallies Supporters in Bogota Amid Clinton List Naming and Constituent Assembly Push

The march follows days of escalating tension between Bogota and Washington. Trump’s recent remarks — in which he accused the Petro administration of drug trafficking and warned of potential sanctions — drew a sharp rebuke from the Colombian government, which called the statements “interference” and “slander.” Earlier today, Gustavo Petro, his son Nicolas, his wife and Colombia’s First Lady as well as Interior Minister Armando Benedetti were added to the Clinton List, which blacklists people allegedly involved in drug trafficking... Petro responded that Colombia “will not be intimidated,” promising both legal action and a political response “in the streets.” According to government officials quoted by national media, the U.S. has also suspended parts of its security cooperation, raising concerns about the impact on joint operations.

<https://colombiaone.com/2025/10/24/colombia-petro-march-bogota-clinton-list-constituent-assembly/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2025

US Treasury Imposes OFAC Sanctions On Colombian President Gustavo Petro, Family & Armando Benedetti

While President Petro holds his position, official governmental dealings between the US and Colombia may continue, potentially protected by principles of sovereign immunity. However, the designation is applied to him as an individual for illicit activities, not in his capacity as head of state. Official Duties: US government agencies and diplomats are restricted from conducting personal or financial transactions with the President, which complicates interactions beyond the necessary official capacity.

<https://www.financacolombia.com/breaking-news-us-treasury-imposes-ofac-sanctions-on-colombian-president-gustavo-petro-family-armando-benedetti/>

Date de publication : 24/10/2025

Treasury Sanctions Colombian President Gustavo Petro and His Support Network

Gustavo Petro is a former guerilla member who was elected to the Colombian presidency in 2022. He has provided narco-terrorist organizations with benefits under the auspices of his "total peace" plan, among other policies, which have led to record highs of coca cultivation and cocaine production. On September 15, 2025, because of Gustavo Petro and his cronies' actions, the President determined Colombia is a major drug transit or major illicit drug producing country and that it is "failing demonstrably" to uphold its drug control responsibilities.

<https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/sb0292>

Date de publication : 24/10/2025

▲ EURASIE : V. Poutine annonce les tests réussis des vecteurs nucléaires « Burevestnik » et « Poseidon »

Kremlin Denies Nuclear Testing After Trump Orders U.S. to Resume Tests

The Kremlin on Thursday rejected claims that Russia had resumed nuclear testing after U.S. President Donald Trump ordered the Pentagon to restart nuclear weapons tests for the first time since 1992. President Vladimir Putin on Sunday announced successful tests of the Burevestnik nuclear-powered cruise missile earlier in October and, on Wednesday, the Poseidon underwater drone. On Thursday, Trump said he instructed the military to start testing American nuclear weapons "on an equal basis" in response to "other countries testing programs." Kremlin spokesman Dmitry Peskov told reporters Russia was unaware of any country currently conducting nuclear tests and insisted Moscow's recent trials of advanced strategic weapons "cannot in any way be interpreted as a nuclear test."

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2025/10/30/kremlin-denies-nuclear-testing-after-trump-orders-us-to-resume-tests-a90992>

Date de publication : 30/10/2025

Russia claims successful test of Poseidon nuclear-powered underwater drone

One week after Russia test-flew the nuclear-powered Burevestnik missile for 15 hours, Putin announced that the nuclear-powered underwater drone Poseidon has also been tested successfully... The Poseidon is a post-apocalypse weapon unlike any ever seen in any previous arms race. Formed like a giant torpedo, the weapon is nuclear-powered, nuclear-armed, and can allegedly travel down deep with intercontinental range. Putin said "this unmanned vehicle's speed and depth of travel are unmatched in the world, and it's unlikely to appear anytime soon"... The Norwegian Intelligence Service (NIS) is unwilling to give comments about Putin's claimed successful test of the Poseidon weapon... In less than 100 days, the bilateral New Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (New START) between USA and Russia is set to expire...

<https://www.thebarentsobserver.com/security/russia-claims-successful-test-of-poseidon-nuclearpowered-underwater-drone/439472>

Date de publication : 29/10/2025

Le nouveau missile russe Bourevestnik, une arme surtout efficace pour la propagande

Le missile a volé 14 000 km en 15 heures, a précisé Valéri Guérassimov, chef d'état-major des forces armées russes. Le Bourevestnik pourrait ainsi aisément atteindre la ville de New York, située à environ 7 500 km de Moscou. Ce vol d'essai, réalisé le 21 octobre, "n'est pas la limite" du missile, a ajouté le général. "C'est une arme unique au monde, que personne d'autre ne possède", s'est enorgueilli le président russe. Sa spécificité ? La propulsion nucléaire, qui lui permet de rester en l'air bien plus longtemps que la plupart des missiles intercontinentaux (ICBM)

dotés de carburant chimique... "C'est uniquement intéressant comme missile porteur d'ogives nucléaires dans le cadre de la force de dissuasion", estime pour sa part Huseyn Aliyev... Autant d'avantages qui n'en font pas l'arme ultime vantée par Vladimir Poutine... Pourquoi les autorités russes ont-elles tant insisté sur ce lancement réussi ? Probablement parce que c'est une arme redoutable de propagande... C'est aussi, d'après lui, un atout à jouer dans le bras de fer diplomatique avec l'Occident et les États-Unis.

<https://www.france24.com/fr/europe/20251028-nouveau-missile-russe-bourestnik-une-arme-surtout-efficace-pour-la-propagande>

Date de publication : 28/10/2025

Putin Returns to Brinkmanship After New U.S. Sanctions

U.S. President Donald Trump abruptly canceled a planned summit with Russian President Vladimir Putin in Budapest and imposed sanctions on Russia for the first time since taking office, reportedly due to Putin's rejection of a ceasefire in Ukraine... With hopes for a personal rapport with Trump fading, Putin has returned to nuclear brinkmanship. On October 26, he announced that the nuclear-propelled Burevestnik cruise missile was ready for deployment... He may still seek opportunities to exploit tensions in U.S.-European relations, but the intensity of communications between Washington, D.C., and major European capitals is so high that Russian diplomatic intrigues and "hybrid" operations are constantly and effectively countered. The lingering suspicion that Zelenskyy can outmaneuver him is likely particularly irritating for the Russian autocrat... He likely hopes to regain Trump's priority attention, and nuclear weapons are his diplomatic means of last resort.

<https://jamestown.org/program/putin-returns-to-brinkmanship-after-new-u-s-sanctions/>

Date de publication : 27/10/2025

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : Première rencontre officielle Xi-Trump depuis six ans, en Corée du Sud

Sommet Xi Jinping/Donald Trump : une trêve où la Chine ressort plus forte

C'est la Chine qui en sort gagnante, n'ayant rien cédé sur le fond à son grand rival américain sur le dossier explosif des terres rares... Le fond de la rivalité entre les États-Unis et la Chine demeurant inchangé : le premier pays entend rester le numéro un mondial, un statut que le second entend bien lui ravir dans un avenir proche... L'un des enseignements de ce sommet est donc de constater que la posture de la Chine face aux États-Unis a profondément changé entre le mandat de Trump 1.0 (2017-2021) et celui entamé en janvier de Trump 2.0 : à la volonté de négocier qui était celle du vice-Premier ministre de l'époque Li He a succédé celle de la fermeté d'une Chine désormais décomplexée face au colosse américain aujourd'hui en perte de vitesse du fait des incohérences répétées de son président. L'autre enseignement est que lorsque les États-Unis de Donald Trump visent des « deals » de court terme souvent contre-productifs, la Chine, plus résiliente que l'Amérique, parie sur le long terme. De cette relation plus asymétrique que jamais, il ressort clairement qu'au-delà de la trêve conclue à Busan, elle restera explosive pour les années à venir, la balance penchant progressivement en faveur de Pékin.

<https://asialyst.com/fr/2025/10/31/sommet-xi-jinping-donald-trump-treve-chine-ressort-forte/>

Date de publication : 31/10/2025

No breakthrough in US-China relations after Xi-Trump talks

The meeting between Donald Trump and Chinese President Xi Jinping took place on October 29 on the sidelines of the APEC summit in South Korea and was their first direct conversation

since the beginning of the US president's second term... From the US perspective, the most important decision is China's decision to suspend, for one year, the October restrictions on the export of rare earth metals from China and the trade in foreign goods manufactured using them... Both leaders achieved their goals, i.e., they primarily gained time to reduce mutual dependencies... However, the results of the talks (concrete concessions were mainly made by the US), as well as president Trump's statements about a "G2" meeting, only a very general declaration about exploring the possibility of cooperation to end the Russian invasion of Ukraine, and the lack of talks about Chinese purchases of Russian oil are, in the view of China, proof of the effectiveness of its policy towards the US. The Chinese side may believe that, through further dialogue, it has the opportunity to delay possible US restrictions by agreeing to temporary, selective concessions, and ultimately also to influence the Trump administration's policy towards Taiwan.

<https://www.pism.pl/publications/no-breakthrough-in-us-china-relations-after-xi-trump-talks>

Date de publication : 31/10/2025

Trump says Xi agrees to 'work together' with US on ending Russia's war against Ukraine

U.S. President Donald Trump said on Oct. 30 that Chinese President Xi Jinping agreed to work with Washington toward ending Russia's war against Ukraine following their meeting in South Korea. While Beijing has maintained that it is neutral in the war, it continues supplying Moscow with dual-use goods and purchasing Russian oil, which provides crucial revenue for the Kremlin's war effort... According to Trump, he discussed Beijing's purchases of Russian oil with Xi, but did not elaborate on the details. The president previously imposed sanctions on Russia's two largest oil companies, Rosneft and Lukoil, a move that disrupted some energy exports to China and India... On Sept. 5, Trump criticized growing cooperation between Moscow, Beijing, and New Delhi after a summit in Tianjin, writing that "it looks like we've lost India and Russia to deepest, darkest China."

<https://kyivindependent.com/trump-says-xi-agrees-to-work-together-with-us-on-ending-russias-war/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2025

Xi says ready to work with Trump to build solid foundation for bilateral ties

Chinese President Xi Jinping said here Thursday that he is ready to continue working with U.S. President Donald Trump to build a solid foundation for bilateral ties, and create a sound atmosphere for the development of both countries. In a meeting with Trump, Xi said under their joint guidance, China-U.S. relations have remained stable on the whole. "China and the United States should be partners and friends. That is what history has taught us and what reality needs," he said. Given different national conditions, the two sides do not always see eye to eye with each other, and it is normal for the two leading economies of the world to have frictions now and then, Xi added... Dialogue is better than confrontation, Xi said, adding that China and the United States should maintain communication through various channels and at various levels to enhance mutual understanding.

<https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202510/1346962.shtml>

Date de publication : 30/10/2025

▲ AFRIQUE : Prise d'El-Fasher par les Forces de soutien rapide soudanaises

El Fasher Falls

The Rapid Support Forces (RSF) have captured the last Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) positions in el Fasher, "giving the group control of all population centers in western Sudan and solidifying

a *de facto* partition." RSF leader Hemedti established a parallel administration, challenging the SAF's claim to be Sudan's sole authority. The RSF is accused of committing "mass crimes against humanity," including "ethnic violence that may constitute genocide". Despite U.S.-led Quad mediation efforts, "irreconcilable positions on RSF legitimacy" and internal divisions make meaningful peace negotiations unlikely.

<https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/sudan-el-fasher-falls-niger-islamic-state-kidnaps-american-cameroon-anti-biya-protests-drc-air-campaign-m23-africa-file-october-30-2025>

Date de publication : 30/10/2025

Au Soudan, la crainte de crimes de guerre après la prise d'El-Fasher

La prise d'El-Fasher par les Forces de soutien rapide (FSR), après « 18 mois de siège », a provoqué « une terrible escalade » de la crise humanitaire au Soudan. Des « meurtres de masses » et des « attaques contre des civils » sont déjà observés, tandis que « toutes les alertes d'un possible massacre génocidaire sont au rouge ». Les FSR, qui « contrôlent désormais l'ensemble du Darfour », sont accusées de cibler les communautés Four, Zaghawa et Massalit. Les experts redoutent « une nouvelle partition du Soudan », malgré la promesse du général Hemedti de défendre « l'unité du Soudan par la paix ou par la guerre ».

<https://www.france24.com/fr/afrique/20251029-soudan-crainte-crimes-guerre-apr%C3%A8s-prise-el-fasher-genocide-darfour>

Date de publication : 29/10/2025

Soudan: les FSR du général Hemedti annoncent avoir pris le contrôle d'El-Fasher

Les Forces de soutien rapide (FSR) du général Hemedti ont annoncé « avoir pris le contrôle du quartier général de l'armée d'El-Fasher, au Darfour du Nord, puis de la ville », présentée comme « le dernier bastion de l'armée dans la région ». Toutefois, « la résistance populaire [...] assure qu'El-Fasher n'est pas tombée et que la bataille se poursuit ». Pour le chercheur Roland Marchal, cette prise, facilitée par « un soutien logistique important venu du sud de la Libye », pourrait permettre aux FSR de « contrôler tout le Darfour » et de peser davantage « sur les négociations internationales ».

<https://www.rfi.fr/fr/afrique/20251026-soudan-les-fsr-du-g%C3%A9n%C3%A9ral-hemedti-annoncent-avoir-pris-le-contr%C3%B4le-d-el-fasher>

Date de publication : 26/10/2025

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : La Turquie signe avec le Royaume-Uni un accord d'achat de chasseurs Eurofighter Typhoon

What does multibillion Eurofighter deal mean for Türkiye, Europe, NATO

President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan hailed the Eurofighter deal, signed in Ankara during British Prime Minister Keir Starmer's first visit to the country, as "a new symbol of the strategic relationship between us as two close allies." He thanked the other members of the four-nation consortium that builds the jets: Germany, Italy and Spain. The consortium is represented by BAE Systems, Airbus and Leonardo. Erdoğan is due to host German Chancellor Friedrich Merz on Thursday. [...] The agreement is worth 8 billion pounds (\$10.7 billion) and covers 20 Eurofighter jets that Türkiye will buy from the United Kingdom. [...] London said Ankara would receive the first of the batch of Typhoons in 2030. Starmer said the deal, for which talks began in 2023, provides the option for the sale of more jets in the future.

<https://www.dailysabah.com/business/defense/what-does-multibillion-eurofighter-deal-mean-for-turkiye-europe-nato>

Date de publication : 28/10/2025

Turkey signs £8bn deal for British Typhoon jets

The United Kingdom and Turkey have signed a deal worth up to £8 billion for 20 Typhoon fighter jets, securing around 20,000 British jobs and marking the largest UK fighter export agreement in nearly two decades, the government stated. The deal was finalised during Prime Minister Keir Starmer's first official visit to Ankara, where he met with President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan. It is the first new order for UK-built Typhoons since 2017 and is expected to sustain production lines in Warton, Samlesbury, Bristol, and Edinburgh for years to come. The agreement also strengthens NATO's air power and interoperability between the UK and Türkiye, according to the government.

<https://ukdefencejournal.org.uk/turkey-signs-8bn-deal-for-british-typhoon-jets/>

Date de publication : 27/10/2025

La Turquie s'offre vingt Eurofighter Typhoon au prix fort

Le ministère turc de la Défense avait confirmé son intérêt pour l'Eurofighter Typhoon et son intention d'en commander quarante exemplaires. Seulement, cet appareil étant produit dans le cadre d'une coopération européenne, il fallait l'accord des pays participants. Si le Royaume-Uni, l'Espagne et l'Italie ne voyaient aucune objection à une éventuelle vente à la Turquie, ce n'était pas le cas de l'Allemagne à l'époque. Finalement, celle-ci a fini par lever son veto. Mieux : la semaine passée, le ministre allemand des Affaires étrangères, Johann Wadephul, et son homologue turc, Hakan Fidan, sont convenus de renforcer la coopération militaire entre leur pays. « La Turquie est un allié fiable et important de l'Otan », a fait valoir M. Wadephul, avant d'affirmer le soutien de Berlin à la participation d'Ankara à l'initiative européenne de défense SAFE [Security Action for Europe – Action de sécurité pour l'Europe].

<https://www.opex360.com/2025/10/27/la-turquie-soffre-vingt-eurofighter-typhoon-au-prix-fort/>

Date de publication : 27/10/2025

Turkey inks deal for 20 Eurofighter Typhoon jets

Negotiations to reach a deal have been ongoing for more than two years as Germany, a member of the Eurofighter consortium, held up the deal over concerns about human rights and other political tensions between the two NATO allies. Turkish Defence Minister Yaşar Güler in November 2024 said Germany had indicated it would relent and let the sale go forward.[...]. "The Turkish agreement is a major boost for the British order book, representing the biggest fighter jet deal in almost 20 years and saving the Warton production line," the UK government's statement reads.

<https://breakingdefense.com/2025/10/turkey-inks-deal-for-20-eurofighter-typhoon-jets/>

Date de publication : 27/10/2025

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

Ce que contient le dernier rapport sur les exportations d'armement sur le soutien français à l'Ukraine

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/ce-que-les-armees-francaises-ont-cede-a-lukraine-en-2024/>

Date de publication : 27/10/2025

Les soldats français doivent se préparer à un choc « d'ici trois à quatre ans »

https://www.lepoint.fr/monde/le-les-soldats-francais-doivent-se-preparer-a-un-choc-d-ici-trois-a-quatre-ans-23-10-2025-2601610_24.php

Date de publication : 23/10/2025

La France degaine un milliard d'euros pour le futur missile balistique MBT

https://www.challenges.fr/entreprise/defense/la-france-degaine-un-milliard-deuros-pour-le-futur-missile-balistique-mbt_628157

Date de publication : 21/10/2025

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Aster 30 : la Marine française signe un exploit militaire

<https://armees.com/aster-30-marine-francaise-exploit/>

Date de publication : 22/10/2025

Des missiles Hellfire ont été tirés pour la première fois par un drone MQ-9 Reaper de l'armée de l'Air & de l'Espace

<https://www.opex360.com/2025/10/17/des-missiles-hellfire-ont-ete-tires-pour-la-premiere-fois-par-un-drone-mq-9-reaper-de-larmee-de-lair-de-lespace/>

Date de publication : 17/10/2025

Comment la marine renforce la protection défense du port de Toulon

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/comment-la-marine-renforce-la-protection-defense-du-port-de-toulon-70554>

Date de publication : 17/10/2025

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Dix ruptures technologiques pour préparer la marine française à la guerre de demain

<https://theatrum-belli.com/dix-ruptures-technologiques-pour-preparer-la-marine-francaise-a-la-guerre-de-demain/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2025

Un coup de pouce parlementaire pour le bouclier anti-drones des armées françaises

<https://www.forcesoperations.com/un-coup-de-pouce-parlementaire-pour-le-bouclier-anti-drones-des-armees-francaises/>

Date de publication : 30/10/2025

France updates submarine-launched nuclear missile amid arms race

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