



Bulletin de veille « défense - sécurité »

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Édité à partir d'une sélection de sources ouvertes en ligne, gratuites ou payantes, en français et en anglais, ce bulletin bimensuel a pour objet de signaler des articles éclairants sur l'actualité de défense et de sécurité dans le monde. Les références proposées ne sont pas exhaustives et ne sauraient en aucun cas exprimer la position officielle du ministère des Armées. Les contenus issus de sites payants ne sont accessibles, dans leur intégralité, que depuis le réseau internet de l'Enseignement militaire supérieur et de la bibliothèque de l'École militaire. Directeur de publication : Franck Smith

▲ EUROPE : « Désaccord fondamental » danois et groenlandais avec les Etats-Unis lors de la rencontre de Washington sur le Groenland

Groenland : Danemark et Etats-Unis constatent un « désaccord fondamental »

Le Danemark et les Etats-Unis ont un « désaccord fondamental » à propos de l'avenir du Groenland, a déclaré mercredi le ministre danois des Affaires étrangères à l'issue d'une rencontre à la Maison Blanche avec des responsables américains. [...] Le Danemark veut « travailler en étroite collaboration avec les Etats-Unis, mais cela doit, bien sûr, être une coopération respectueuse », a ajouté M. Løkke Rasmussen. [...] La rencontre des ministres danois et groenlandais des Affaires étrangères avec le secrétaire d'Etat Marco Rubio et le vice-président JD Vance a duré un peu plus d'une heure. « Nous avons convenu qu'il faut regarder vers l'avenir et travailler à un accord renforcé entre les pays », a dit la cheffe de la diplomatie groenlandaise Vivian Motzfeldt. [...] Le Danemark a annoncé mercredi qu'il renforçait « dès aujourd'hui » sa présence militaire au Groenland. La Suède, l'Allemagne, la Norvège et la France ont annoncé participer à une mission militaire européenne sur l'île arctique.

<https://marine-oceans.com/actualites/groenland-danemark-et-etats-unis-constatent-un-desaccord-fondamental/>

Date de publication : 15/01/2026

As US and Denmark fight, Greenland's voices are being excluded once again

Danish foreign minister, Lars Løkke Rasmussen, has said there is still a "fundamental disagreement" over the future of Greenland following talks at the White House. The US president, Donald Trump, has repeatedly stated that he wants Greenland to become part of the US, warning that only America can protect Greenland from Russia and China. [...] The meeting was held amid announcements that Denmark and Greenland are strengthening military presence in the Arctic with European Nato allies. Denmark's leaders have reacted strongly in rejecting the push by Trump to acquire Greenland, saying that the island, as a territory of the Kingdom of Denmark, must not be either sold or taken by force. But Greenlandic politicians were dissatisfied with the early exclusion of their voices in Copenhagen's action.

<https://theconversation.com/as-us-and-denmark-fight-greenlands-voices-are-being-excluded-once-again-273131>

Date de publication : 14/01/2026

European allies dispatch military reinforcements to Greenland

A White House meeting produced plans for a U.S.-Denmark working group, but no change to Trump's designs on the island. [...] Last September, all of these nations participated in Arctic Light, a military exercise intended to strengthen the operational readiness of the Danish Armed Forces and NATO in and around Greenland. [...] Sophie Arts, also with the German Marshall Fund, said Tuesday that while concerns about growing Chinese and Russian Arctic activity are very real, they are best served under the current arrangement, which respects the sovereignty of a key NATO ally, as well as the expressed will of the people of Greenland. "The recent U.S. policy on Greenland has been quite counterproductive, as far as we can see," Arts said. Danish officials expressed hope that a planned high-level working group between the United States, Denmark, and Greenland will de-escalate tensions.

<https://www.defenseone.com/threats/2026/01/european-allies-dispatch-military-reinforcements-greenland/410697/>

Date de publication : 14/01/2026

▲ AMÉRIQUES : L'US Army capture le président Maduro au Venezuela et le présente à la justice américaine

Capture du président Maduro par les forces spéciales américaines : déploiement de nombreux moyens spécialisés

Il n'empêche, la présence des deux croiseurs Ticonderoga interroge. L'US Navy retire progressivement cette classe de croiseur. Ils sont principalement utilisés pour escorter les porte-avions américains et assurer leur défense antiaérienne et antimissile. Or, avec moins d'une dizaine de navires encore en service, en enlevant les navires en entretien et les navires dont l'équipage s'entraîne en vue d'un déploiement, avoir deux croiseurs Ticonderoga sur une même zone d'opération est une occasion très rare... et bien souvent pas un hasard !

<https://air-cosmos.com/article/capture-du-president-maduro-par-les-forces-speciales-americaines-deploiement-de-nombreux-moyens-specialises-70852>

Date de publication : 03/01/2026

RQ-170 Sentinel Stealth Drone Supported Maduro Capture Mission

At least one, and possibly two, of the U.S. Air Force's secretive RQ-170 Sentinel stealth drones appear to have taken part in last night's operation to capture Venezuelan dictator Nicolas Maduro and his wife. Spotting an RQ-170 in the context of a real-world mission is very rare, but it would not be unexpected in this case. The RQ-170 was designed by Lockheed's Skunk Works exactly for this application, to provide persistent surveillance of high-value targets deep inside contested environments, including in support of special operations missions just like the one overnight in Venezuela.

<https://www.twz.com/air/rq-170-sentinel-stealth-drone-supported-maduro-capture-mission>

Date de publication : 03/01/2026

US spy agencies contributed to operation that captured Maduro

Lights in Caracas "were largely turned off due to an expertise that we have," President Trump said at the Saturday press conference. He did not elaborate on the capabilities and methods that allowed the U.S. to shutter lights in Venezuela's capital city.

<https://www.defenseone.com/threats/2026/01/us-spy-agencies-contributed-operation-captured-maduro/410437/>

Date de publication : 03/01/2026

The U.S. Military Campaign Targeting Venezuela and Nicolás Maduro: What to Know

The region's response were mixed. Several U.S. partners, including El Salvador and the Dominican Republic, expressed support for U.S. operations, with some allowing U.S. forces access to their bases and airports. The U.S. military has also increased its presence in its Caribbean territories, reopening the Roosevelt Roads Naval Station in Puerto Rico and deploying additional forces to the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<https://www.cfr.org/operation-southern-spear-us-military-campaign-targeting-venezuela>

Date de publication : 03/01/2026

▲ EURASIE : Le président V. Zelensky au sommet de Paris sur les garanties de sécurité pour l'Ukraine

The consequences of the Paris Declaration

On 6 January this year, talks were held in Paris in various formats (bilateral and multilateral) on the future of Ukraine and the

proposed security guarantees, following the acceleration of negotiations on ending the war in Ukraine that has been ongoing since November last year. Volodymyr Zelensky met with French President Emmanuel Macron, British Prime Minister Keir Starmer, German Chancellor Friedrich Merz, and US Presidential envoys Steve Witkoff and Jared Kushner. The French capital also hosted a meeting of the “coalition of the willing”, attended by representatives of 35 countries... The Paris Declaration provides for the establishment of a mechanism to monitor compliance with the ceasefire; long-term military assistance, including the transfer of weapons to Ukraine; the creation of a multinational force in Ukraine by willing countries after the end of hostilities; binding commitments to support Ukraine in the event of an armed attack by Russia, in order to restore peace; and a commitment to deepen long-term cooperation with Ukraine in the field of defence... the agreements reached by the coalition of the willing mean the consolidation of political and military support from key partners and a signal of their readiness to provide long-term financing and rearmament for Ukraine.

<https://www.pism.pl/publications/the-consequences-of-the-paris-declaration>

Date de publication : 08/01/2026

Russia Slams Ukrainian-European Plan for Peacekeeping Force
Moscow on Thursday labelled Ukraine and its European backers an “axis of war,” warning that agreements they had reached for the deployment of a peacekeeping force were far from anything Russia could accept to end the war. In its first comments after Ukraine’s allies said they had agreed key security guarantees for Kyiv at a summit in Paris, Russia slammed the plan as “militarist” and appeared to douse hopes it would lead to a swift end to the conflict as it approaches the four-year mark... “All such units and facilities will be considered legitimate military targets for the Russian Armed Forces,” Russian foreign ministry spokeswoman Maria Zakharova said in a statement. Moscow has repeatedly warned that it would not accept any NATO members sending peacekeeping troops to Ukraine and threatened that they could come under Russian fire as it continues its all-out assault.

<https://thedefensepost.com/2026/01/08/russia-ukrain-european-peacekeeping-force/>

Date de publication : 08/01/2026

Zelensky, UK, France sign declaration on deploying troops in Ukraine post-war

President Volodymyr Zelensky, French President Emmanuel Macron, and British Prime Minister Keir Starmer on Jan. 6 signed a declaration of intent for a post-war deployment of a multinational force in Ukraine... Zelensky said that the plans for the multinational troops included details on “force deployment, numbers, specific types of weapons, and the components of the Armed Forces required and able to operate effectively.” He added that partners within the Coalition of the Willing understand “which country is ready for what,” and thanked “every leader and every state that truly wishes to be part of a peaceful solution”... Zelensky also remarked on the role the U.S. will play, noting that there were “very substantive discussions with the American side on monitoring — to ensure there are no violations of peace. The United States is ready to work on this”. “One of the most critical elements is deterrence — the tools that will prevent any new Russian aggression,” Zelensky emphasized. The partners also agreed to establish a U.S.-Ukraine-Coalition coordination cell at the Coalition Operational Headquarters in Paris... According to RFE/RL, officials have previously discussed deploying a force of between 15,000 and 30,000 troops.

<https://kyivindependent.com/zelensky-uk-france-sign-declaration-on-multinational-force-deployment-in-ukraine-post-war/>

Date de publication : 06/01/2026

▲ ASIE — OCÉANIE : Première visite d’Etat en Chine d’un président sud-coréen depuis 2017

Dans les coulisses des négociations secrètes entre Séoul et Pékin
Pour la Corée du Sud, une visite présidentielle à Pékin était donc une nécessité impérieuse. Lee Jae-myung ne pouvait se permettre que Séoul soit relégué au rang de simple spectateur dans les décisions concernant directement sa sécurité. L’objectif était double : réactiver les canaux de communication et s’assurer une place à la table des négociations... Le président chinois s’est montré pour la deuxième fois d’une affabilité et d’une bonne humeur inédites... En parallèle, l’exhortation de Xi Jinping faite à Lee Jae-myung concernant des “choix stratégiques corrects” est venue rappeler à Séoul la nécessité de naviguer avec prudence entre son alliance américaine et une relation constructive avec la Chine.

<https://www.intelligenceonline-fr.cdem.idm.oclc.org/asie-pacifique/2026/01/12/dans-les-coulisses-des-negociations-secretes-entre-seoul-et-pekin,110594260-art>

Date de publication : 12/01/2026 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

South Korea walks a narrow bridge between China and Japan

This careful management of the complex triangular relations in the region takes place against a backdrop of growing global uncertainty, manifest in US President Donald Trump’s aggressive intervention in Venezuela. In the capitals of Northeast Asia – as well as in Europe – the talk is of a world splintering into spheres of influence... The official Chinese readout from the visit was explicit in promoting the idea that the two countries should join hands against Japan... Lee is committed to establishing a working relationship with Takaichi. “His shuttle diplomacy with Takaichi in Nara on Jan. 13 will go well as long as she does not provoke him on Dokdo or other history issues,” predicts Yonsei University scholar Moon... “Seoul’s choreography of summitry with Washington, Tokyo, and Beijing has been masterful,” says former US Ambassador to Korea Kathleen Stephens. “But the real challenges will come when real choices have to be made.”

<https://asiatimes.com/2026/01/south-korea-walks-a-narrow-bridge-between-china-and-japan/>

Date de publication : 11/01/2026

Lee’s First Visit to Beijing: A Nuanced Restoration of China-South Korea Ties

This was Lee’s first visit to China since taking office in early June 2025. Beyond that, he also became the first sitting South Korean president to pay a state visit to China since former President Moon Jae-in in 2017... For China, engaging Seoul in discussions on Korean Peninsula security issues is more of a political maneuver to sustain influence over Pyongyang than substantive effort to resolve differences between the two Koreas... On the Taiwan issue, Lee reaffirmed that South Korea consistently respects the “One China” policy... This statement expresses Seoul’s goodwill – and contrasts with the growing rift between China and Japan following Prime Minister Takaichi Sanae’s remarks on the possible use of military measures if an attack on Taiwan occurs. This is a tactful diplomatic move by Seoul to avoid being drawn into China-U.S. and China-Japan tensions over Taiwan, reflecting Lee’s pragmatic and balanced approach to foreign policy in contrast to that of his predecessor Yoon. For its part, Beijing has sought to highlight its opposite treatment of South Korea and Japan, sending a message to both U.S. allies.

<https://thedi diplomat.com/2026/01/lees-first-visit-to-beijing-a-nuanced-restoration-of-china-south-korea-ties/>

Date de publication : 08/01/2026

South Korean president visits China following Beijing’s rising tensions with Japan over Taiwan

South Korean President Lee Jae Myung arrived in China on Sunday as Beijing looks to deepen ties with the nearby country

after heightened tensions between China and Japan over Taiwan, a self-ruled island it claims as its sovereign territory... Last week, China staged large-scale military drills around the island for two days to warn against separatist and “external interference” forces. At that time, the Chinese Foreign Ministry accused Taiwan’s ruling party of trying to seek independence through requesting U.S. support... Lee said Seoul’s cooperation with the U.S., its military ally, does not mean South Korea-China relations should move toward confrontation... South Korea and the U.S. have urged China, North Korea’s traditional ally and economic pipeline, to use its influence on its socialist neighbor to convince it to return to talks or abandon its nuclear program. But China has long been suspected of avoiding fully implementing U.N. sanctions on North Korea and sending clandestine aid shipments to help the North stay afloat and continue to serve as a bulwark against U.S. influence on the Korean Peninsula.

<https://www.asahi.com/ajw/articles/16264284>

Date de publication : 05/01/2026

▲ AFRIQUE : La reconnaissance du Somaliland par Israël : enjeux et tensions dans la Corne de l’Afrique

La reconnaissance du Somaliland par Israël agite la Corne

« Depuis qu’Israël [...] est devenu [...] le premier pays membre des Nations unies à reconnaître l’indépendance du Somaliland le 26 décembre 2025, la Corne de l’Afrique est en émoi. » « Addis-Abeba aurait [...] envisagé de marcher dans les pas de Tel-Aviv, avant de [...] reconsidérer ce plan sous la pression de ses partenaires et voisins est-africains. » « [...] Le président somalien [...] a [...] été prompt à dégainer ses traditionnelles menaces voilées quant au risque qu’une reconnaissance représenterait vis-à-vis du groupe armé islamiste Al-Shabaab. » « Pour convaincre Israël, les officiels somalilandais ont mis en avant la position stratégique du pays sur le golfe d’Aden et à l’entrée du détroit de Bab el-Mandeb [...]. La reconnaissance du Somaliland pourrait ainsi se traduire par une coopération [...] dans le domaine du renseignement. »

<https://www.africaintelligence.fr/afrique-est-et-corne/2026/01/14/la-reconnaissance-du-somaliland-par-israel-agite-la-corne,110598838-eve>

Date de publication : 14/01/2026 ACCÈS RÉSERVÉ

Israel Recognizes Somaliland: Risks for Peace and Conflict in the Somali Horn of Africa

“On 26 December 2025 [...] Israel announced the official recognition of Somaliland [...]” “The interests of Israel seem clear: [...] having a foothold in Somaliland, opposite Yemen and along the shipping route through the Gulf of Aden and the Red Sea, is the main interest of Netanyahu’s regime.” “Somaliland has struggled for 35 years, since 1991, to gain international recognition [...] Yet at the moment, Somalilanders [...] seem ready to enter an opportunistic alliance [...]” “Scenario 1: [...] Recognition [...] would therefore likely lead to civil strife in northern Somalia. [...] Scenario 5: Israel’s initiative does not lead to other states following and eventually stalls [...] and runs the risk of drawing their homeland into the conflict in Yemen.”

<https://africanarguments.org/2026/01/israel-recognizes-somaliland-risks-for-peace-and-conflict-in-the-somali-horn-of-africa/>

Date de publication : 06/01/2026

Israel, Somaliland, and Türkiye: Recognition Battleground in the Horn of Africa

“Israel’s decision on December 26 to recognize the breakaway Republic of Somaliland marks more than a mere diplomatic gesture [...] placing Israel on a potential collision course with Türkiye.” “From Israel’s perspective, Somaliland offers proximity without entanglement [...], strategic depth near the Red Sea.” “If

Israel’s interest in Somaliland is strategic, Türkiye’s opposition is existential in geopolitical terms [...] Turkish involvement spans infrastructure development, humanitarian aid, diplomatic backing, and military training.” “One reason Somaliland has remained unrecognized is fear of precedent [...] African states resist secessionist claims to avoid opening a Pandora’s box [...] Israel’s willingness to challenge this restraint places it at odds with Somalia, Türkiye, and much of the African diplomatic establishment.”

<https://www.geopoliticalmonitor.com/israel-somaliland-and-turkiye-recognition-battleground-in-the-horn-of-africa/>

Date de publication : 02/01/2026

▲ MOYEN-ORIENT : Affrontements dans la région d’ALEP entre les forces syriennes et les combattants kurdes

The SDF’s Approach to Integration Talks in Syria and the Risk of Expanded Conflict

And since January 13, tensions have expanded to Deir Hafer and the areas surrounding the Tishrin dam, after Syrian Arab Army Operations Command declared the areas of SDF-held Deir Hafer and Maskanah (located on the western Euphrates) a military zone, and urged the SDF to leave Deir Hafer. Drone strikes and artillery shelling are now unfolding in these areas. Turkish Foreign Minister Hakan Fidan told reporters on January 15 that Turkey hopes for a peaceful resolution but sees force as an option for the Syrian government. With this new round of intensified violence, the SDF has framed its concerns in the context of violence seen elsewhere in the country.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/sdfs-approach-integration-talks-syria-and-risk-expanded-conflict>

Date de publication : 15/01/2026

Eight questions (and expert answers) on the SDF’s withdrawal from Syria’s Aleppo

Hundreds of displaced families are returning to—and Kurdish-led Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) fighters are withdrawing from—the city of Aleppo in northern Syria, after a US-mediated ceasefire there ended a week of violent clashes with government forces. Damascus has now taken control of the city, after a week that highlighted foundational challenges for the new Syria. The outbreak of violence killed more than twenty people [...] The fighting in Aleppo broke out just days after negotiations stalled again and came to an end after external forces, notably the United States, intervened, preventing a potentially greater bloodbath. Turkey stated it would take action—if needed—on behalf of the Syrian government, and Israel threw its weight in behind the Kurds.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/eight-questions-and-expert-answers-on-the-sdfs-withdrawal-from-syrias-aleppo/>

Date de publication : 14/01/2026

Syrie: le gouvernement reprend le contrôle d'Alep, les premiers déplacés font leur retour

À Alep, le calme est revenu après cinq jours de violents combats entre les forces gouvernementales et les combattants kurdes des Forces démocratiques syriennes (FDS). Déclenchés mercredi 7 janvier, les affrontements se sont rapidement intensifiés, visant deux quartiers kurdes de la ville dans lesquels ces derniers étaient retranchés jusqu’à leur évacuation vers le nord-est du pays, samedi 10 janvier. Après l’annonce de la reprise de la zone par l’armée, les milliers de personnes déplacées à cause du conflit ont commencé à faire leur retour. [...] Les autorités de Damas ont repris le contrôle de ce quartier, jusqu’ici contrôlé par les Forces démocratiques syriennes, à majorité kurde. [...] En cinq jours, la guerre a déplacé

près de 155 000 familles. Nombre d'entre elles n'ont pas encore regagné leur quartier.

<https://www.rfi.fr/fr/moyen-orient/20260112-syrie-le-gouvernement-reprend-le-contr%C3%B4le-d-alep-les-premiers-d%C3%A9plac%C3%A9s-font-leur-retour>

Date de publication : 12/01/2026

Aleppo Escalation Puts Damascus–SDF Integration Agreement under Further Strain

On 6 January fighting erupted between Syrian government forces and the police forces of the Kurdish-led Syrian Democratic Forces, known as the Asayish units, in Aleppo's Sheikh Maqsood and Ashrafiyah neighbourhoods. The violence has since displaced over 140,000 people and killed at least 22, including civilians. The army declared both areas "closed military zones" on 7 January. On 9 January, following U.S.-mediated negotiations, the Defence Ministry announced a ceasefire and offered the Kurdish units safe passage to the north east. Government forces subsequently entered Ashrafiyah. But the local Kurdish councils rejected the terms as "a call to surrender", vowing to defend their neighbourhoods. The evacuation deadline has since expired and fighting resumed. This escalation casts further doubt on the unimplemented framework for integrating SDF institutions into the Syrian state memorialised in a 10 March 2025 agreement.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/syria/aleppo-escalation-puts-damascus-sdf-integration-agreement-under-further-strain>

Date de publication : 09/01/2026

FIL D'ACTUALITÉS

▲ EUROPE

FRANCE : politique de sécurité et de défense

M. Macron prévient l'industrie française de défense : « Nous irons peut-être chercher des solutions européennes »

<https://www.opex360.com/2026/01/15/m-macron-previent-lindustrie-francaise-de-defense-nous-irons-peut-etre-chercher-des-solutions-europeennes/>

Date de publication : 15/01/2026

Pour ne plus faire rire Trump, un signalement stratégique français au Groënland, ce serait quoi ?

<https://lemamouth.blogspot.com/2026/01/pour-ne-plus-faire-rire-trump-un.html>

Date de publication : 15/01/2026

Voeux aux forces armées sur la base aérienne 125 d'Istres.

<https://www.elysee.fr/emmanuel-macron/2026/01/15/voeux-aux-forces-armees-sur-la-base-aerienne-125-distres>

Date de publication : 15/01/2026

Ce qu'il faut savoir sur le « service national » militaire et volontaire, dont la campagne de recrutement débute

https://www.lemonde.fr/international/article/2026/01/12/un-service-national-militaire-et-volontaire-ce-qu-il-faut-retenir-de-la-conference-de-presse-de-la-ministre-catherine-vautrin-et-du-general-fabien-mandon_6661487_3210.html?utm_source=firefox-newtab-fr-fr

Date de publication : 12/01/2026

FRANCE : opérations et déploiements

Amiral Ronarc'h

https://www.defnat.com/e-RDN/affiche_breve.php?cid=921

Date de publication : 14/01/2026

Les Rafale frappent Daech en Syrie

<https://lemamouth.blogspot.com/2026/01/les-rafale-frappent-daech-en-syrie.html>

Date de publication : 04/01/2026

ORION 26 - Rendez-vous majeur de préparation opérationnelle

<https://www.defense.gouv.fr/operations/actualites/orion-26-rendez-vous-majeur-preparation-operationnelle>

Date de publication : 02/01/2026

FRANCE : équipements et armements

Dassault Aviation invests in Harmattan AI at €1.4 billion value

<https://www.defensenews.com/global/europe/2026/01/12/dassault-aviation-invests-in-harmattan-ai-at-14-billion-value/>

Date de publication : 12/01/2026

PA-NG, consolidation de la puissance aéronavale française à l'horizon 2038, sous contrainte d'une dépendance critique au catapultage ?

<https://www.portail-ie.fr/univers/2026/pa-ng-consolidation-de-la-puissance-aeronavale/>

Date de publication : 06/01/2026

NAVAL GROUP : le programme de sous-marins « Barracuda » prend une année d'avance !

<https://theatrum-belli.com/naval-group-le-programme-de-sous-marins-barracuda-prend-une-annee-davance/>

Date de publication : 05/01/2026

EUROPE / UNION EUROPÉENNE

European military mission in Greenland as US aim 'remains intact'

<https://www.nzherald.co.nz/world/european-military-mission-in-greenland-as-us-aim-remains-intact/OQRKF6GFCZATPNVJHM4HRXP5PU/>

Date de publication : 15/01/2026

Groenland : trois scénarios pour l'Europe face à un allié prédateur

<https://institutdelors.eu/publications/groenland-trois-scenarios-pour-leurope-face-a-un-allie-predateur/>

Date de publication : 15/01/2026

Funding European Defence: What Role and Instruments for the EU?

<https://www.iris-france.org/funding-european-defence-what-role-and-instruments-for-the-eu/>

Date de publication : 13/01/2026

La France, l'Europe centrale et orientale... et la Russie. Entretien avec A. Kenigsberg

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